(b) Amendments to the Claims

Kindly amend claims 1 and 9 as follows. A detailed listing of all the claims that are or were in the application follows:

1. (Currently Amended) A magnetic toner comprising magnetic toner particles each comprising at least a binder resin and a magnetic iron oxide, wherein:

the magnetic toner has a saturation magnetization $\frac{\partial s}{\partial s}$ being in the range of 5 to 60 Am²/kg and a remanent magnetization $\frac{\partial r}{\partial s}$ being in the range of 0.1 to 10.0 Am²/kg in a measured magnetic field of 795.8 kA/m; and

the binder resin contains a polyester component polymerized by using a Ti chelate compound having a ligand selected from the group consisting of a diol, a dicarboxylic acid, and an oxycarboxylic acid as a catalyst.

2. (Cancelled)

3. (Previously Presented) A magnetic toner according to claim 1, wherein the Ti chelate compound is represented by any one of the following formulae (I) to (VIII) and hydrates thereof:

Formula (I)

$$\begin{pmatrix} & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ &$$

(In the formula (I), R₁ denotes one of an alkylene group or an alkenylene group eachhaving 2 to 10 carbon atoms and may have a substituent, M denotes a countercation, m denotes a cation number, n denotes a cation valence, n=2 when m=1, n=1 when m=2, and M denotes one of a hydrogen ion, an alkali metal ion, an ammonium ion, or an organic ammonium ion when n=1, or denotes an alkali earth metal ion when n=2);

Formula (II)

$$\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\
C & 0 & C & R_2 & R_2 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & R_2 & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & R_2 & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & R_2 & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & C & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & C & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & C & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & C & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & C & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & M^{n+} \\
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C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & M^{n+} \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0$$

(In the formula (II), R₂ denotes one of an alkylene group or an alkenylene group each having 1 to 10 carbon atoms and may have a substituent, M denotes a countercation, m denotes a cation number, n denotes a cation valence, n=2 when m=1, n=1 when m=2, and M denotes one of a hydrogen ion, an alkali metal ion, an ammonium ion, or an organic ammonium ion when n=1, or denotes an alkali earth metal ion when n=2); Formula (III)

$$\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 0 & 2^{-1} \\
C & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
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C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 & C & 1 \\
C & 0 & 0 &$$

(In the formula (III), M denotes a countercation, m denotes a cation number, n denotes a cation valence, n=2 when m=1, n=1 when m=2, and M denotes one of a hydrogen ion, an alkali metal ion, an ammonium ion, or an organic ammonium ion when n=1, or denotes an alkali earth metal ion when n=2);

Formula (IV)

(In the formula (IV), R₃ denotes one of an alkylene group or an alkenylene group each having 1 to 10 carbon atoms and may have a substituent, M denotes a countercation, m denotes a cation number, n denotes a cation valence, n=2 when m=1, n=1 when m=2, and M denotes one of a hydrogen ion, an alkali metal ion, an ammonium ion, or an organic ammonium ion when n=1, or denotes an alkali earth metal ion when n=2);

Formula (V)

$$\begin{pmatrix} O & O & O \\ R_4 & TI^{2+} & R_4 \end{pmatrix}^{2-} \cdot mM^{n+}$$

(In the formula (V), R₄ denotes one of an alkylene group or an alkenylene group each having 2 to 10 carbon atoms and may have a substituent, M denotes a countercation, m denotes a cation number, n denotes a cation valence, n=2 when m=1, n=1 when m=2, and M denotes one of a hydrogen ion, an alkali metal ion, an ammonium ion, or an organic ammonium ion when n=1, or denotes an alkali earth metal ion when n=2);

Formula (VI)

$$\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
R_5 & Ti^{2+} & R_5 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
R_5 & Ti^{2+} & R_5 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
R_5 & Ti^{2+} & R_5 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

(In the formula (VI), R₅ denotes one of an alkylene group or an alkenylene group each having 1 to 10 carbon atoms and may have a substituent, M denotes a countercation, m denotes a cation number, n denotes a cation valence, n=2 when m=1, n=1 when m=2, and M denotes one of a hydrogen ion, an alkali metal ion, an ammonium ion, or an organic ammonium ion when n=1, or denotes an alkali earth metal ion when n=2); Formula (VII)

$$\begin{pmatrix} & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\$$

(In the formula (VII), M denotes a countercation, m denotes a cation number, n denotes a cation valence, n=2 when m=1, n=1 when m=2, and M denotes one of a hydrogen ion, an alkali metal ion, an ammonium ion, or an organic ammonium ion when n=1, or denotes an alkali earth metal ion when n=2);

Formula (VIII)

$$\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
C & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
R_6 & Ti^{2+} & R_6 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\cdot mM^{n+}$$

(In the formula (VIII), R₆ denotes one of an alkylene group or an alkenylene group each having 1 to 10 carbon atoms and may have a substituent, M denotes a countercation, m denotes a cation number, n denotes a cation valence, n=2 when m=1, n=1 when m=2, and

M denotes one of a hydrogen ion, an alkali metal ion, an ammonium ion, or an organic ammonium ion when n=1, or denotes an alkali earth metal ion when n=2).

- 4. (Original) A magnetic toner according to claim 1, wherein the magnetic iron oxide comprises 0.1 to 2.0% by mass of an Si element.
- 5. (Original) A magnetic toner according to claim 1, further comprising hydrophobic silica treated with hexamethyldisilazane and with silicone oil.
- 6. (Previously Presented) A magnetic toner according to claim 1, wherein an average circularity of the magnetic toner particles of the magnetic toner which have equivalent circle diameters of 3 μm or more and 400 μm or less measured with a flow particle image analyzer, is 0.930 or more and less than 0.970.
- 7. (Original) A magnetic toner according to claim 3, wherein the Ti chelate compound is represented by any one of the formulae (II), (III), (VI), and (VII) and hydrates thereof.
- 8. (Previously Presented) A magnetic toner according to claim 1, wherein the polyester component comprises a compound having a structure containing oxyalkylene ether of a novolak phenolic resin as an alcohol component.

9. (Currently Amended) A magnetic toner according to claim 1, further comprising a metal compound of aromatic hydroxyl carboxylic acid represented by the following formula (13)[[.]]

Formula (13)

wherein M represents a coordinating central metal; (B) represents (i) a compound group of the following structure:

which may contain a substituent, wherein X represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, or a nitro group[[)]]; or (ii)

wherein, R represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 18 carbon atoms, or an alkenyl group having 2 to 18 carbon atoms[[.]],

A'+ represents hydrogen, a sodium ion, a potassium ion, an ammonium ion, or an aliphatic ammonium ion and Z represents -O- or -C(=O)-O-[[)]].